

1 [Administrative Code - Relocation Assistance for Lawful Occupants Regardless of Age]

2
3 **Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to include all persons regardless of age**
4 **who have been lawfully occupying a rental unit as eligible tenants for purpose of**
5 **calculating Ellis Act relocation payments.**

6 NOTE: **Unchanged Code text and uncodified text** are in plain Arial font.
7 **Additions to Codes** are in *single-underline italics Times New Roman font*.
8 **Deletions to Codes** are in ~~*strikethrough italics Times New Roman font*~~.
9 **Board amendment additions** are in double-underlined Arial font.
10 **Board amendment deletions** are in ~~Arial font~~.
11 **Asterisks (* * * *)** indicate the omission of unchanged Code
12 subsections or parts of tables.

13 Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

14 Section 1. Purpose and Findings.

15 San Francisco's housing has become increasingly unaffordable for low-income,
16 working, and middle-income families. At the same time, the City has experienced a high rate
17 of evictions, particularly under the Ellis Act. The City's Residential Rent Stabilization and
18 Arbitration Ordinance ("Rent Ordinance") allows landlords to perform Ellis Act evictions (see
19 Administrative Code Section 37.9(a)(13)), and requires landlords to provide a relocation
20 benefit of \$4,500 per tenant, up to \$13,500, to mitigate the adverse impacts of those evictions.
21 However, a court has now held that children lawfully occupying a rental unit do not qualify
22 under the Rent Ordinance as "tenants" for this purpose and therefore are not entitled to any
23 relocation benefit under this provision. See *Danger Panda, LLC v. Nancy Ann Launiu*, 1st
24 Dist. Ct. App. Case No. A149062 (April 4, 2017). At the same time, the Court made clear that
25 it was interpreting the term "tenant" only under the existing text of the Rent Ordinance, and

1 was not addressing the City’s power to amend the Rent Ordinance to include children for
2 relocation benefit purposes.

3 The Board of Supervisors finds that this relocation benefit should account for the
4 adverse impacts on children who are displaced and for the higher moving and relocation costs
5 that a tenant family with children will experience following an Ellis Act eviction. There is a
6 strong public interest in taking displaced children into account when calculating this relocation
7 benefit. This ordinance furthers the public interest by requiring the relocation benefit to be
8 calculated based on all lawful occupants in the unit regardless of age.

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10 Section 2. The Administrative Code is hereby amended by revising Section 37.9A, to
11 read as follows:

12 **SEC. 37.9A. TENANT RIGHTS IN CERTAIN DISPLACEMENTS UNDER SECTION**
13 **37.9(a)(13).**

14 This Section 37.9A applies to certain tenant displacements under Section
15 37.9(a)(13), as specified.

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17 **(e) Relocation Payments to Tenants.**

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19 (3) On or After February 20, 2005. Where a landlord seeks eviction based upon
20 Section 37.9(a)(13), and the notice of intent to withdraw rental units is filed with the Board on
21 or after February 20, 2005, relocation payments shall be paid to the tenants as follows:

22 (A) Subject to Subsections 37.9A(e)(3)(B), (C), and (D) below, ~~each~~ the
23 landlord shall be required to pay a relocation benefit on behalf of each authorized occupant of the
24 rental unit regardless of the occupant’s age (“Eligible Tenant”). The amount of the relocation benefit
25 tenant shall be entitled to receive \$4,500 per Eligible Tenant, one-half of which shall be paid at

1 the time of the service of the notice of termination of tenancy, and one-half of which shall be
2 paid when the Eligible Tenant ~~tenant~~ vacates the unit;

3 (B) In the event there are more than three Eligible Tenants ~~tenants~~ in a unit,
4 the total relocation payment shall be \$13,500.00, which shall be allocated proportionally among
5 the Eligible Tenants based on ~~divided equally by~~ the total number of Eligible Tenants ~~tenants~~ in the
6 unit; and

7 (C) Notwithstanding Subsections 37.9A(e)(3)(A) and (B), any Eligible Tenant
8 ~~tenant~~ who, at the time the notice of intent to withdraw rental units is filed with the Board, is 62
9 years of age or older, or who is disabled within the meaning of Section 12955.3 of the
10 California Government Code, shall be entitled to receive an additional payment of \$3,000.00,
11 \$1,500.00 of which shall be paid within ~~fifteen~~ (15) calendar days of the landlord's receipt of
12 written notice from the tenant of entitlement to the relocation payment, and \$1,500.00 of which
13 shall be paid when the Eligible Tenant ~~tenant~~ vacates the unit.

14 (D) Commencing March 1, 2005, the relocation payments specified in
15 Subsections 37.9A(e)(3)(A) and (B) and (C) shall increase annually at the rate of increase in
16 the "rent of primary residence" expenditure category of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for All
17 Urban Consumers in the San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose Region for the preceding calendar
18 year, as that data is made available by the United States Department of Labor and published
19 by the Board.

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22 Section 3. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after
23 enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the
24 ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board
25 of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

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Section 4. Scope of Ordinance.

In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the “Note” that appears under the official title of the ordinance.

Section 5. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the ordinance. The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

Section 6. Pending Matters. The Residential Rent Stabilization and Arbitration Ordinance, at Administrative Code Section 37.9A(e)(3)(E), describes an additional method of calculating relocation benefits following an Ellis Act eviction. Under that method, landlords are directed to calculate relocation benefits based on the difference between the tenant’s existing rent and the fair market rent for a comparable unit. The City has been enjoined from enforcing Section 37.9A(e)(3)(E) and accordingly will continue to enforce the rest of Section

1 37.9A(e)(3) and any amendments thereto unless and until the injunctions precluding
2 enforcement of Section 37.9A(e)(3)(E) are lifted or dissolved.

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4 APPROVED AS TO FORM:
5 DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

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7 By: _____
8 Manu Pradhan
9 Deputy City Attorney

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